



North Carolina Treatment Outcomes and Program Performance
System

**Annual Report on Special Populations: Assessments Received
July 1, 2004 thru June 30, 2005**

Statewide

Sponsored by

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Intro	Introduction to NC-TOPPS Report Purpose of report, numbers of cases included in this report, and general information on interpreting data and graphics in the report.
Page 1	Initial Assessments: Demographics and Client Characteristics This page provides an overall description of the gender, age, ethnicity, educational background and marital status of clients for whom Initial Assessments were received from July 1, 2004 thru June 30, 2005. In addition, primary substance problem, prior treatment enrollment, referral source and treatment population are shown.
Page 2	Initial Assessments: Pre-treatment Behaviors, Indicators, and Ratings This page continues to show information on the same clients described on Page 1. Health insurance, correctional supervision, referral sources, living situation, child and pregnancy issues, DSS involvement, and service needs are detailed.
Page 3	Initial Assessments: Pre-treatment Behaviors, Indicators, and Ratings Page 3 continues to show information on Initial Assessments. Client responses to questions regarding their substance use, participation in the labor force, ratings of family life and health are shown. In addition, average GAF scores from client medical records are reported.
Page 4	3-Month Update Assessments Section I: Service Needs, Services Rendered and Drug Test This page reports on clients for whom a 3-month Update Assessment was received from July 1, 2004 to June 30, 2005. These clients may overlap somewhat with the clients who had an Initial Assessment during this period, but also includes any 3-Month Assessments received during the fiscal year and include clients whose Initial Assessment was done in the previous fiscal year. Page 4 shows Update Assessment items that are completed by the clinician from medical records (Section I)
Page 5	3-Month Update Assessments Section II: Client Behaviors This page reports on clients for whom a 3-month Update Assessment was received from July 1, 2004 to June 30, 2005 and includes items from Section II of the interview. Information can be obtained from direct client interview in-person or by phone or from the client's clinical record, if the client is not available for an interview.
Page 6	3-Month Update Assessments Section III: In-Person Interview Items This page reports on clients for whom a 3-month Update Assessment was received from July 1, 2004 to June 30, 2005 and includes items from Section II of the interview. Information can be obtained from direct client interview in-person or by phone or from the client's clinical record, if the client is not available for an interview.
Page 7	Behaviors, Indicators, and GAF Scores: Initial Compared to 3-Months Page 7 compares the behaviors of a group of clients before and during treatment. Information on before treatment behaviors was obtained from the Initial Assessment conducted at the beginning of treatment while information on during treatment behavior was obtained at the 3-month Update Assessment. Unduplicated 3-month Update Assessments with an in-person interview for whom a matching Initial Assessment could be identified (going back the past 2 State fiscal years) are included. This is a change from the methodology used in past year annual reports.
Page 8 (optional)	Behaviors, Indicators, and GAF Scores: Initial Compared to Discharge Assessment Page 8 compares the behaviors of a group of clients before and during treatment. Information on before treatment behaviors was obtained from the Initial Assessment conducted at the beginning of treatment while information on during treatment behavior was obtained on the Discharge Update Assessment. Unduplicated Discharge Assessments for clients who "completed treatment" with an in-person interview for whom a matching Initial Assessment could be identified (going back the past 2 State fiscal years) are included. All discharges completing treatment in the current fiscal year are candidates for inclusion on this page.

Purpose

This feedback report is for use of the NC Community Policy Management Section and Area and Specialty programs to assist in monitoring, comparing, and managing their substance abuse services. The report provides both cross sectional and longitudinal data to describe clients at key points in the treatment episode. The table below indicates the numbers of assessments received during this fiscal year on which this report is based.

Number of Statewide Assessments Received, by Assessment Type and In-Person Status

(note in-person status for Update Assessments refers to Section III)

Type of Assessment	Number	Number with In-person Interviews	Percent with In-person Interviews
Initial Assessments	15,765	15,765	100%
3-Month Update Assessments	4,317	2,098	49%
6-Month Update Assessments	2,490	1,448	58%
12-Month & Other Annual Update Assessments	2,676	2,086	78%
Discharge or Transfer Assessments:			
-Completed Treatment	2,297	478	21%
-Transferred to another program	1,238	194	16%
-Treatment non-completion(a)	5,736	238	4%

(a) Includes those who did not return as scheduled, discharged at program initiative, refused treatment, were incarcerated, institutionalized, or died.

General Information on Interpreting Tables

Types of Statistics

- ▶ A count shows the actual number (often designated by the letter “n”) of clients.
- ▶ A percentage is the number of clients with a characteristic or behavior divided by all the clients in the group of interest multiplied by 100. Percentages will be designated with a % sign next to the number.
- ▶ An average is the sum of a set of numbers divided by the number of numbers in the set. When a number in a cell is an average, the word average will appear in the row descriptor.
- ▶ A median is the middle number in a set of numbers, arranged from lowest to highest. For example, the median for the following numbers: 9, 12, 12, 15, 17, 20, **22**, 23, 25, 28, 31, 35, 62 is the bolded number, 22. Medians are important measures of central tendency, especially when a mean may be skewed by a very high or a very low value. When a number in a cell is a median, the word median will appear in the row descriptor.

Missing Data

For many of the NC-TOPPS forms received, a particular item or question may have been left blank. In calculating the means, medians, and percentages in cells of questionnaire items, this missing data is excluded from the calculation. For example, program X may have turned in 50 NC-TOPPS Initial Assessment forms, but in 2 of the forms, gender was left blank. When the percent of males is calculated, the 25 males are shown as 52% (25/48 * 100).

Multiple Response

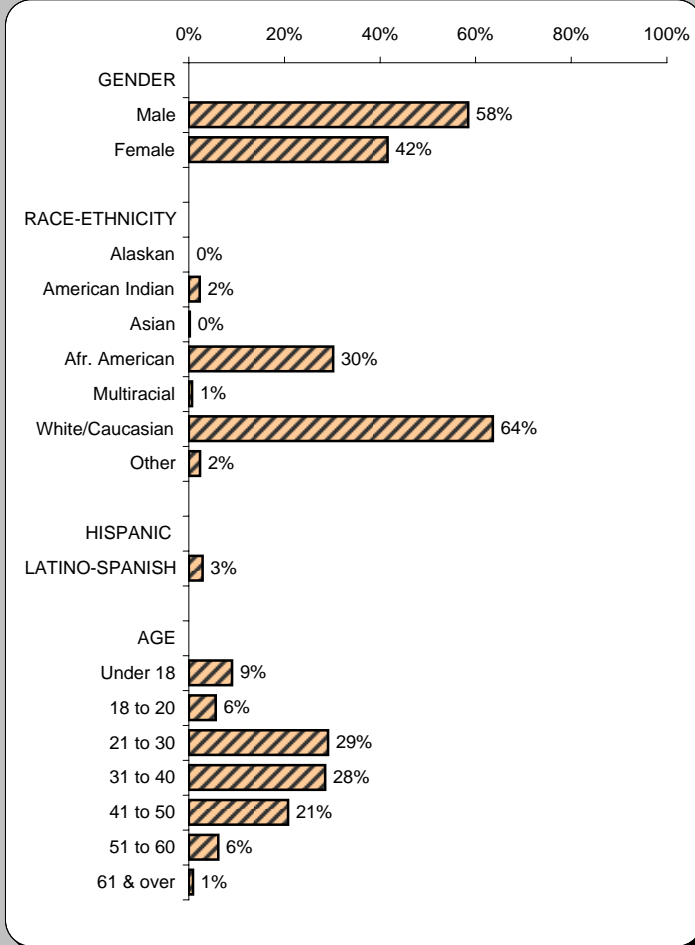
“Multiple response” indicates a “mark all that apply” type question in which more than one response to a question is allowed. The total of responses may add to greater than 100%. Examples are health insurance or referral source. This is in contrast to items such as gender or age, where only a single response is allowed and responses total to 100%.

Urinalysis Tests

There are differences across facilities in the way in which urinalyses are conducted. The issues include: (1) completely random or for “cause”; (2) observed or non-observed; and (3) frequency of tests. Based on the way the data is currently collected, it is not possible to resolve all of the differences. However, some features of the report help clarify some of these differences. The percentage of cases with urine tests and the average number of tests done per client are shown to help contextualize the interpretation of the subsequent urinalysis results.

- The average number of urine tests is calculated based on those clients who had at least one test done.
- The percent of clients tested that were positive for specific substances is based only on those clients who were tested.

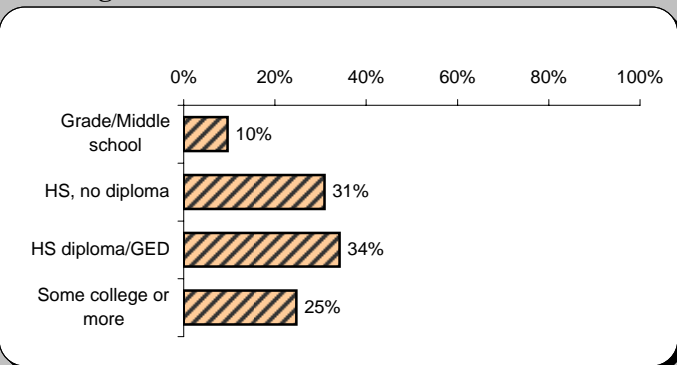
1-1: Demographics



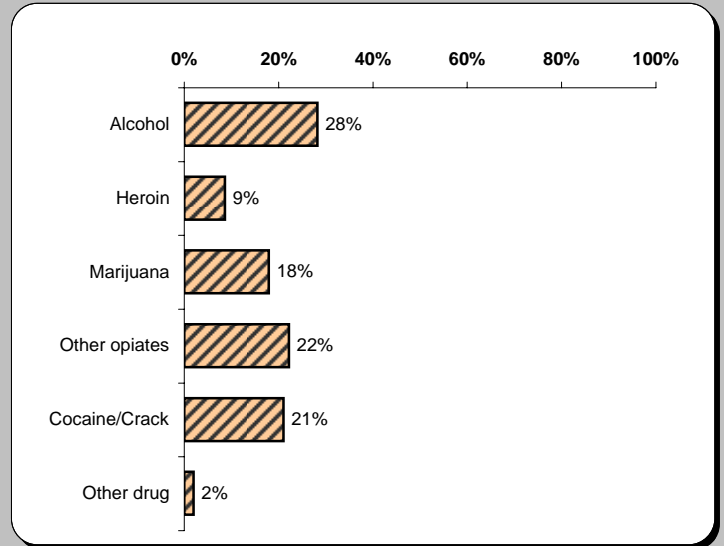
1-2: Marital Status

Marital Status	Statewide
Never married	47%
Married or living as	23%
Divorced/Widowed/Separated	30%

1-3: Highest Educational Achievement



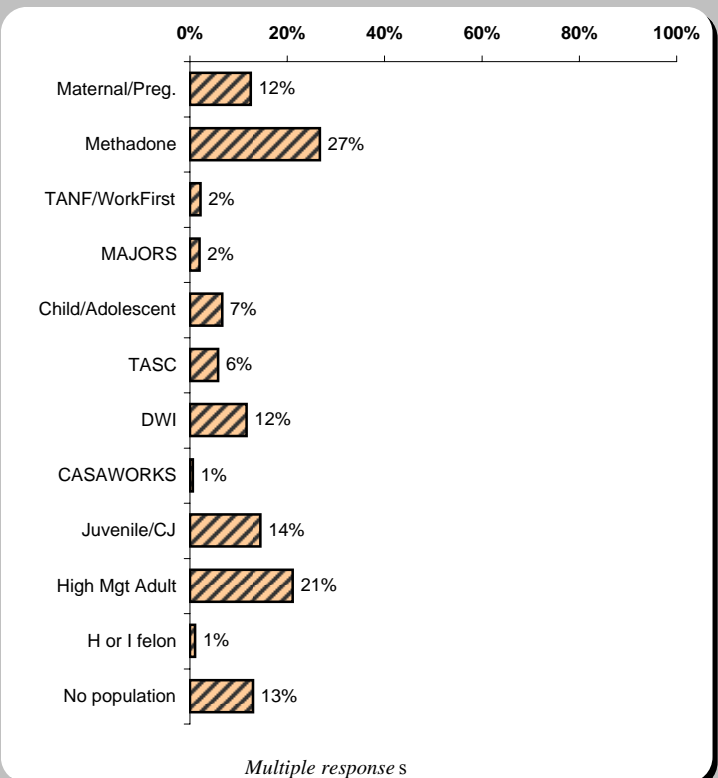
1-4: Primary Substance Problem



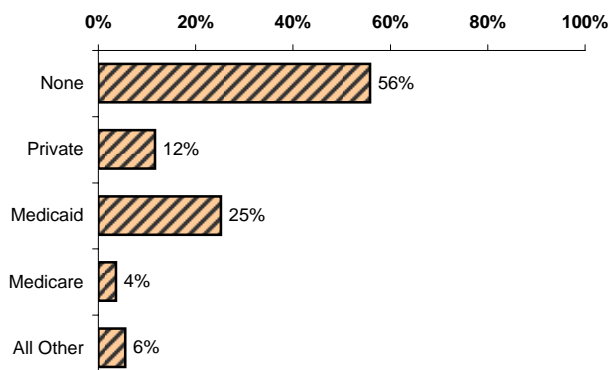
1-5: Prior Enrollment in Substance Abuse Treatment

16% of clients were enrolled in substance abuse treatment (not including detox) in the 3 months prior to the current admission. Overall, 41% had prior outpatient substance abuse treatment during their lifetime.

1-6: Special Populations



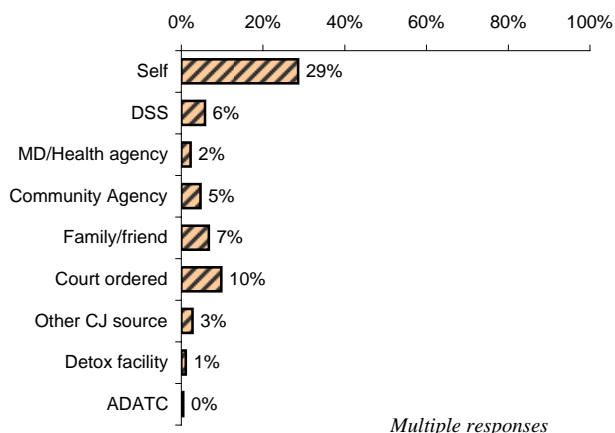
2-1: Health Insurance



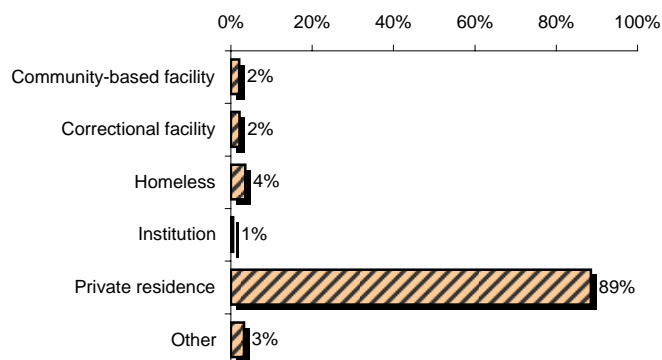
2-2: Correctional Supervision

27% of clients are under correctional supervision at admission.

2-3: Referral Sources



2-4: Where Lived



2-5: Children Under 18

50% of Statewide clients have children under age 18.

Of those with children...

Have custody of all children	56%
Have custody of some children	9%
Have custody of none of children	35%

2-6: Pregnancy Status

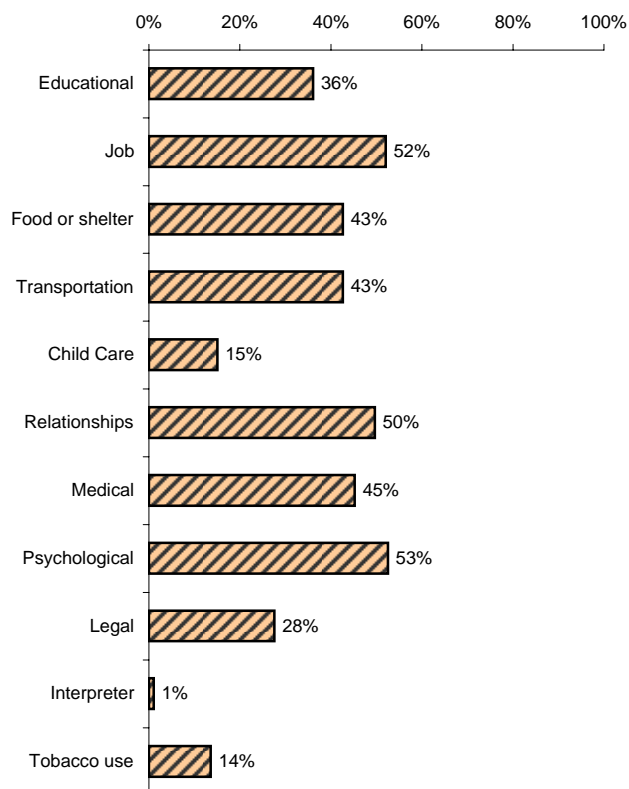
Number currently pregnant	425
Number uncertain about pregnancy status	94
Number in first trimester	94
Number in second trimester	188
Number in third trimester	126

Note: Numbers may not add, due to missing data.

2-7: DSS Involvement

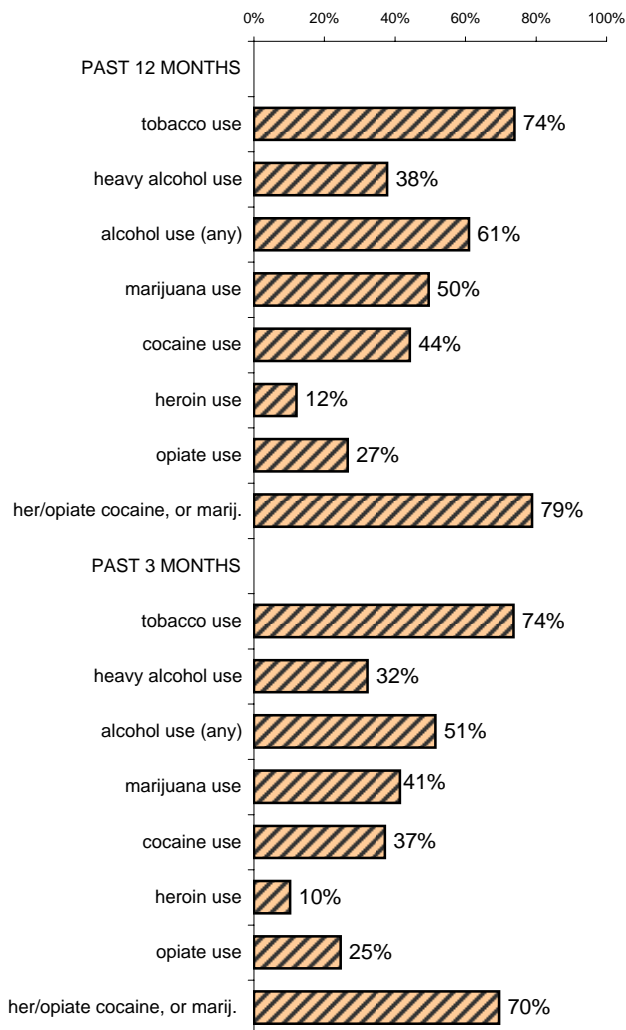
Investigated by DSS for child abuse or neglect	10%
Admission to treatment required by DSS	8%

2-8: Service Needs Rated "Very Important"



3-1: Self-Report Substance Use

Bars show % with any use



3-2: Injection Drug Use

21% of Statewide clients report that they have injected drugs.

3-3: 90-Day Abstinence

Clients were asked how long they have been abstinent at this time. 16% of Statewide clients reported abstinence for at least the past 90 days.

3-4: General Assessment of Functioning (GAF)

GAF scores were reported for 96% of Statewide clients. The average score was 47.2 and the median score was 48.

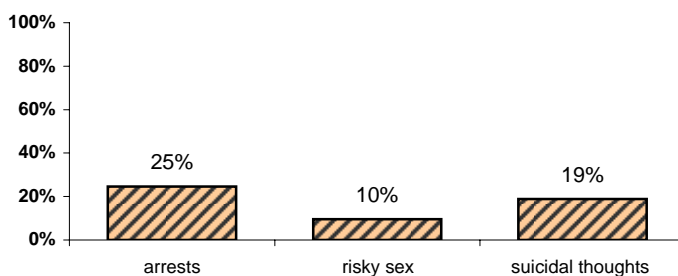
3-5: Employment, Past 3 Months

71% of Statewide clients are in the labor force meaning that they are working, or unemployed and looking for work.

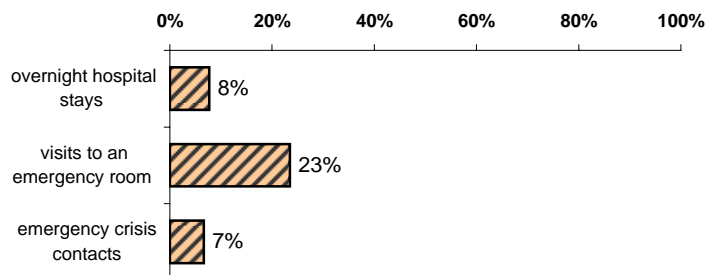
Of those in the labor force

	Statewide
Percent employed full-time	41%
Percent employed part-time	19%
Percent unemployed (seeking work)	40%

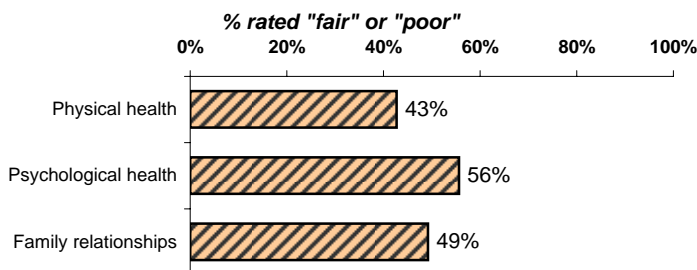
3-6: Problem Indicators, Percent with Problem in Past 3 Months



3-7: Health Care Utilization: Percent Using Services in the Past 3 Months



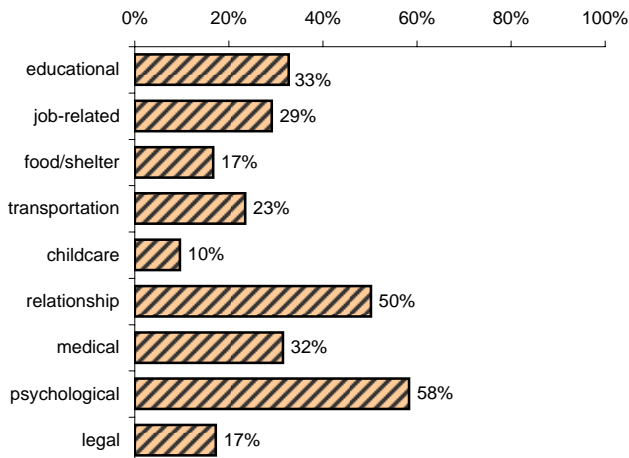
3-8: Client Ratings on Quality of Life Indicators



4-1: Clients Reported on Page 4 & Page 5

Client Characteristics	
Male	53%
African American	27%
White/Caucasian	68%
30 years and younger	45%

4-2: Percent who Still Need Services, by Service Area



Note: Services may have been delivered in these areas, but are still needed.

4-3: HIV, TB, & HIV Screening & Referral

Percent screened	26%
Percent who still need to be screened	10%
Percent referred for treatment	4%

4-4: Treatment Participation - Group Sessions

Group sessions were scheduled for 59% of Statewide clients. Among those scheduled for sessions, the AVERAGE number of attended was 11 sessions and the MEDIAN number attended was 6.

4-5: Treatment Participation - Individual Sessions

Individual sessions were scheduled for 71% of Statewide clients. Among those scheduled for sessions, the AVERAGE number of attended for was 4.8, and the MEDIAN number sessions attended was 4.

4-6: Treatment Participation - Residential

Residential treatment was attended by 5.1% of Statewide clients. Those receiving residential treatment were in treatment an average of 49 days.

4-7: Family Involvement

Percent with face to face contact of client's family with program staff.	16%
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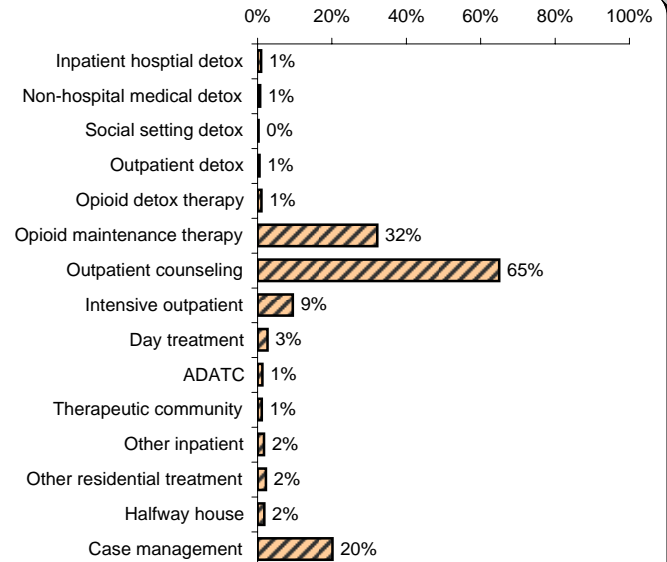
4-8: Methadone Dose

1444 Statewide clients were receiving methadone. The average dose for these clients was 85.3 mg.

4-9: General Assessment of Functioning (GAF)

A GAF score was reported for 69.7% of Statewide clients. The average GAF score was 49.9.

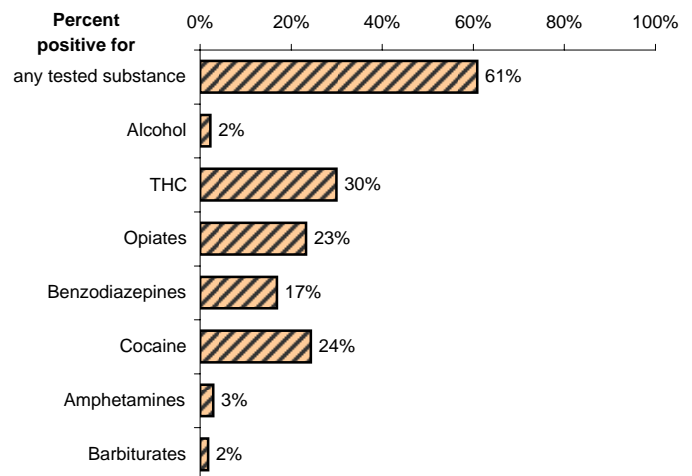
4-10: Types of Treatment Rendered



Multiple response

4-10: Drug Test Results

# of cases with urine tests	2577
% of cases with urine tests	60%
Average # of urine tests per client tested	3.8



5-1: Item Source

Whether questions asked on this page were responded to by the client or by the clinician from the clinical records. There is a possibility of multiple response so items may total to greater than 100%.

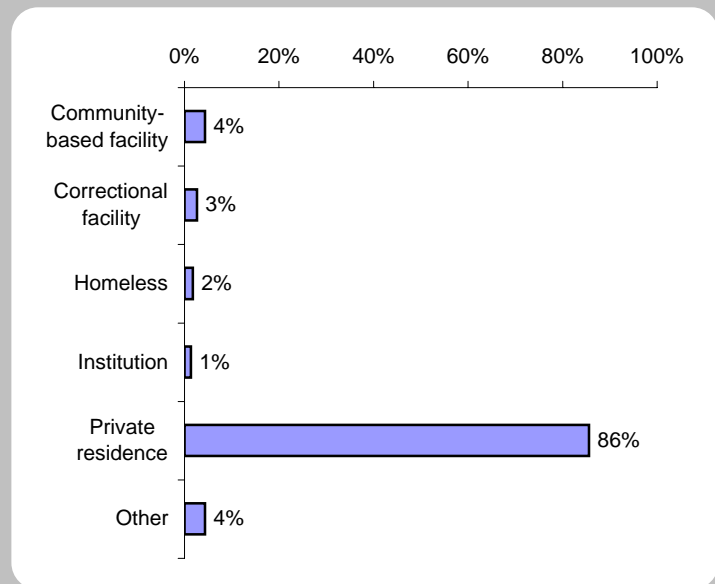
In-person interview	47%
Telephone interview	2%
Clinical records/notes	56%

5-2: Employment, Past Month

69% of Statewide clients are in the labor force meaning that they are working, or unemployed and seeking work.

Of those in labor force	Statewide
Percent employed full-time	47%
Percent employed part-time	18%
Percent unemployed	34%

5-3: Where lived most of time?



5-4: Children Under 18 & Custody Issues

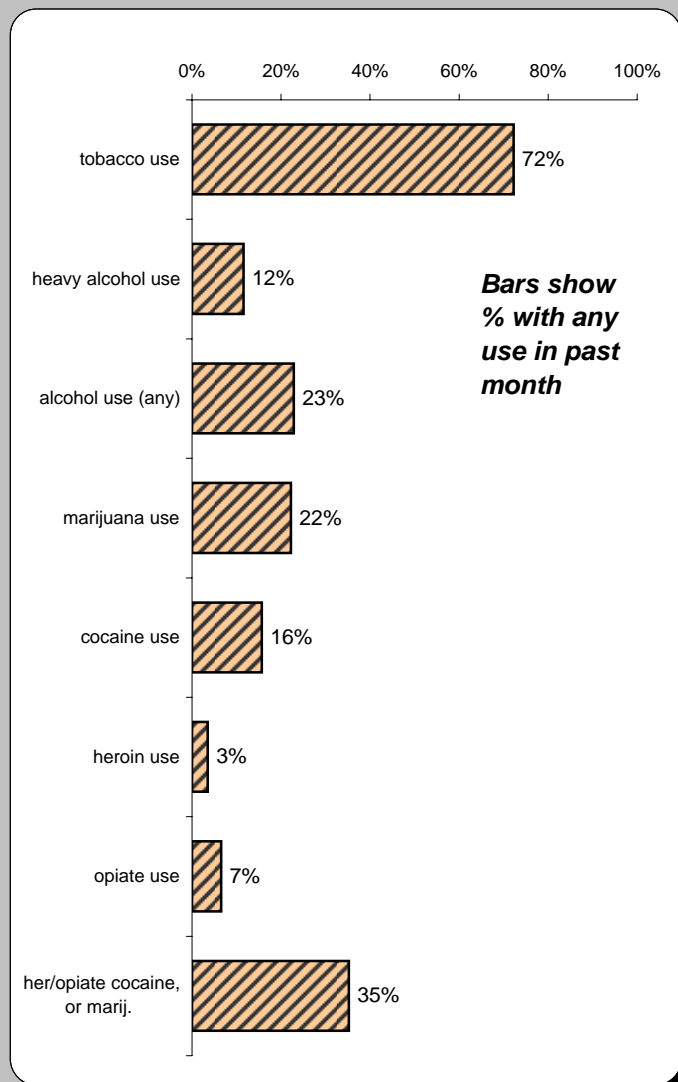
48% of Statewide clients have children under the age of 18.

Number of clients who...	Number
Have children under 18	1980
Gained custody of a child(ren)	21
Lost custody of a child(ren)	42
Started seeking custody	36
Stopped seeking custody	6
Continued seeking custody	153
Had a new baby who was removed from legal custody	10

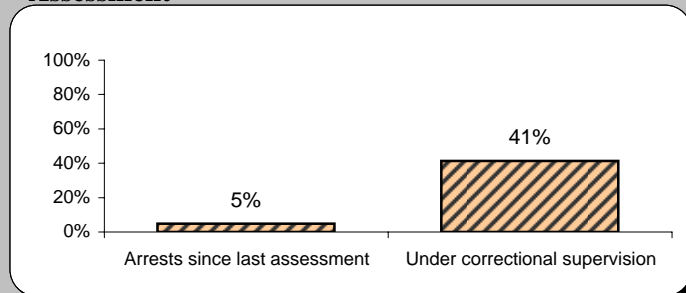
5-5: Numbers of Births

Number of births, since last assessment	80
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5-6: Substance Use



5-7: Correctional Supervision and Arrests Since Last Assessment



6-1: Clients Reported on this Page

Client Characteristics	Statewide
Male	52%
African American	20%
White/Caucasian	77%
30 years and younger	46%

6-2: Pregnancy

Number currently pregnant	67
Number uncertain about pregnancy status	9

6-3: Support and Motivation

Item	
Have sponsor	15%
Use faith, prayer, religion, or spiritual involvement regularly	84%
Attend self-help/support group weekly	49%

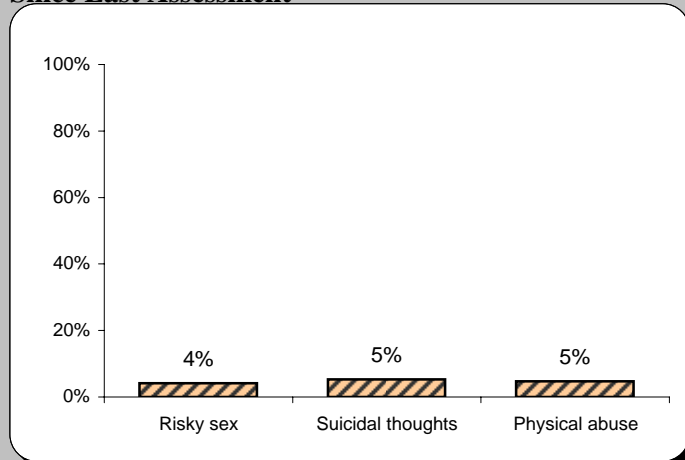
6-4: 90-Day Abstinence

Clients were asked how long they had been abstinent at this time. 43% of Statewide clients reported abstinence for the past 90 days.

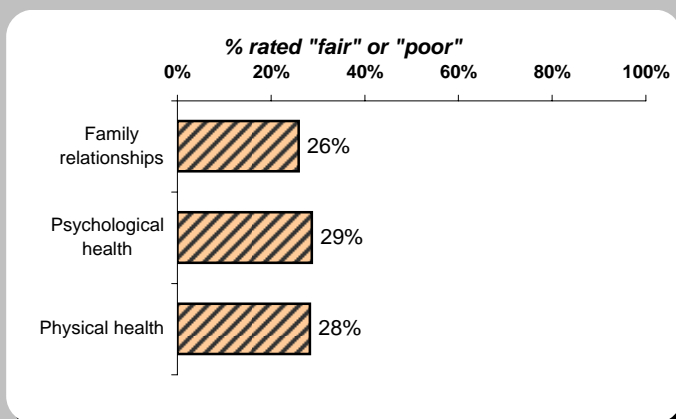
6-5: Injection Drug Use, Since Last Assessment

5% of Statewide clients reported that they have injected drugs since the last assessment.

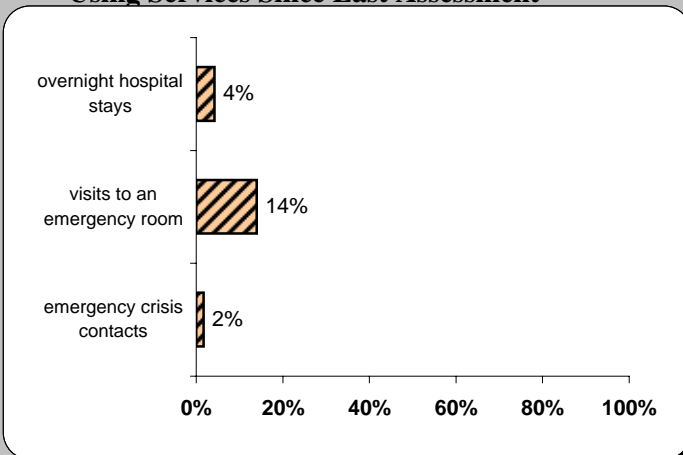
6-6: Problem Indicators, Percent with Problem Since Last Assessment



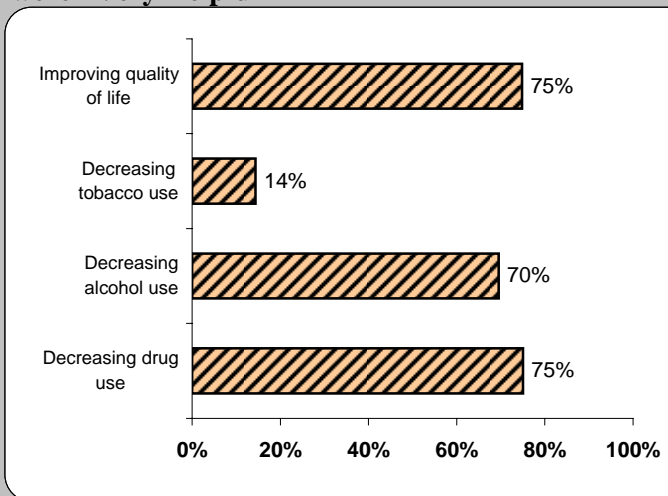
6-7: Client Ratings on Quality of Life Indicators



6-8: Health Care Utilization: Percent Using Services Since Last Assessment



6-9: Percent of Clients Indicating Program Services were "Very Helpful"



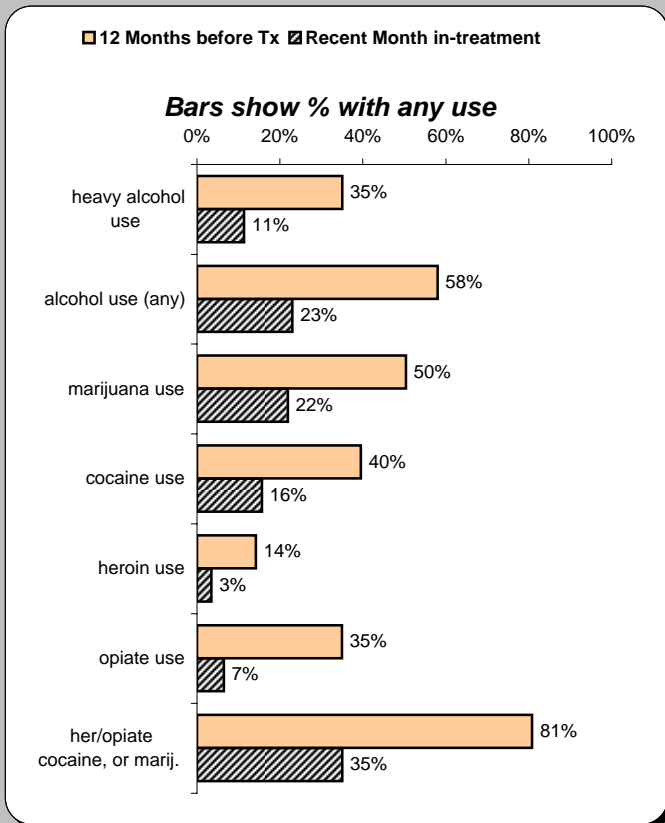
Interpreting Matched Record Data

Charts and tables on this page compare information from a subgroup of clients on pages 3 and 4 who have both an Initial and a 3-month Update Assessment. Assessment responses to similar items at different time frames are compared. Initial Assessment time frames refer to the past 12 months or past 3 months before the interview (solid or orange bar) while Update Assessment time frames (diagonal striped bar) refer to "since the last assessment" or the most recent month prior to the assessment.

7-1: Demographics

Measure	(n=3515)
Male	53%
African American	27%
White/Caucasian	68%
30 years and younger	45%

7-2: Substance Use Before & During Treatment



7-3: Injection Drug Use and Abstinence

Measure	Before	During
Injection use*	31%	5%
90 days or more abstinence	16%	43%

*Ever injected before initial is compared to since last assessment.

7-4: Employment

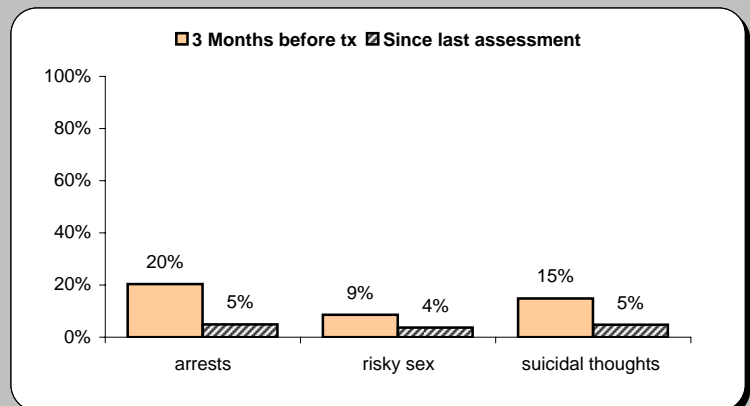
Employment Indicator	Before Initial	Month in-treatment
In Labor Force	69.3% (n=2301)	70.3% (n=2336)
Employed full-time*	43.2% (n=995)	47.1% (n=1100)
Employed part-time*	20.1% (n=463)	17.9% (n=417)
Unemployed*	36.6% (n=843)	35.1% (n=819)

* of those in the labor force. Missing data are excluded from percentage calculations.

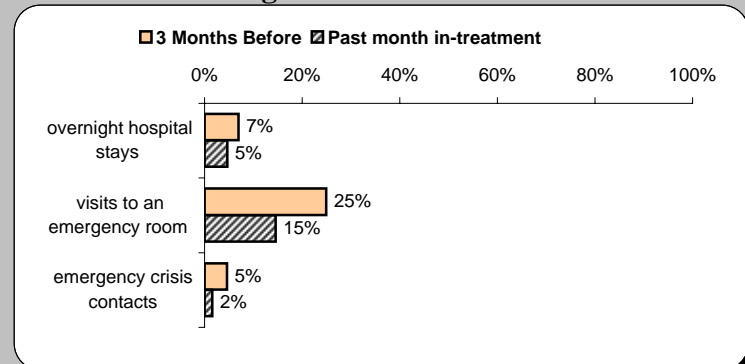
7-5: GAF Score at Initial and Update

Measure	Initial	Update
% with GAF scores	96%	69%
Mean	48.5	50
Median	49	50

7-6: Problem Indicators



7-7: Percent Using Health Care Services



7-8: Average Days Between Assessments

The average number of days between the Initial and Update Assessment was 95 days.

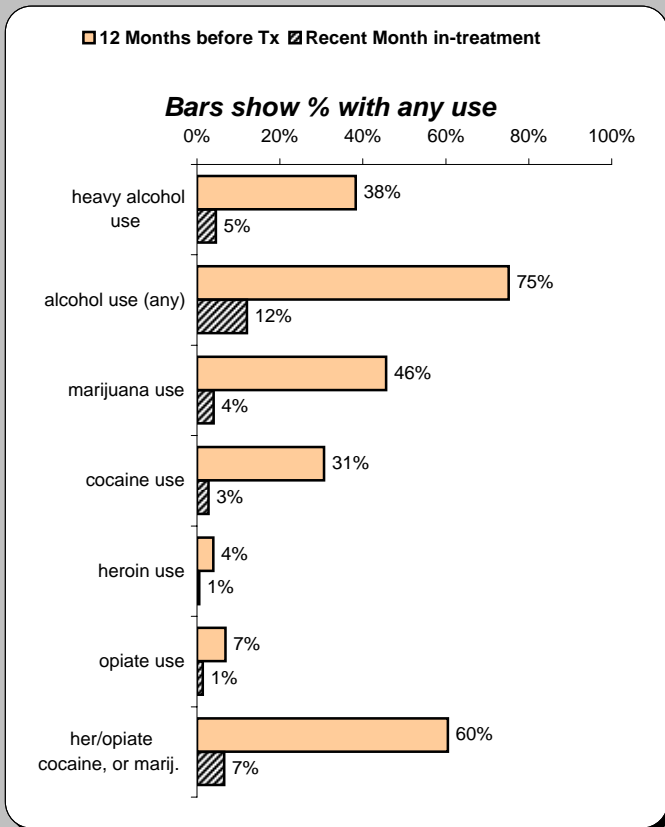
Interpreting Matched Record Data

Charts and tables on this page compare information from a group of clients who have both an Initial and a Discharge with a discharge status of "completed treatment." This group of clients may not be representative of all such discharges since the in-person interview rate is generally low. Initial Assessment time frames refer to behaviors in the 12 months or 3 months before the interview while Update Assessment time frames may refer to "since the last assessment" or the month prior to the interview.

8-1: Demographics

Measure	(n=1791)
Male	72%
African American	36%
White/Caucasian	52%
30 years and younger	46%

8-2: Substance Use Before & During Treatment



8-3: Injection Drug Use and Abstinence

Measure	Before	During
Injection use*	8%	1%
90 days or more abstinence	35%	68%

*Ever injected before initial is compared to since last assessment.

8-4: Employment

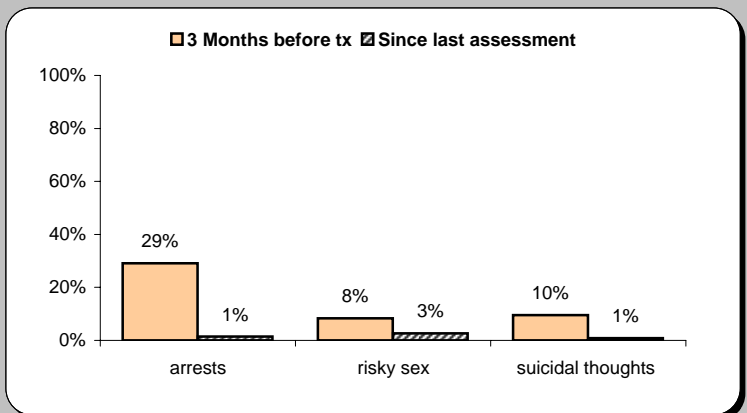
Employment Indicator	3 Months Before Initial	Last Month of trtmnt
In Labor Force	74% (n=1000)	66.1% (n=893)
Employed full-time*	52.4% (n=524)	62.7% (n=560)
Employed part-time*	23.6% (n=236)	19% (n=170)
Unemployed*	24% (n=240)	18.3% (n=163)

* of those in the labor force.

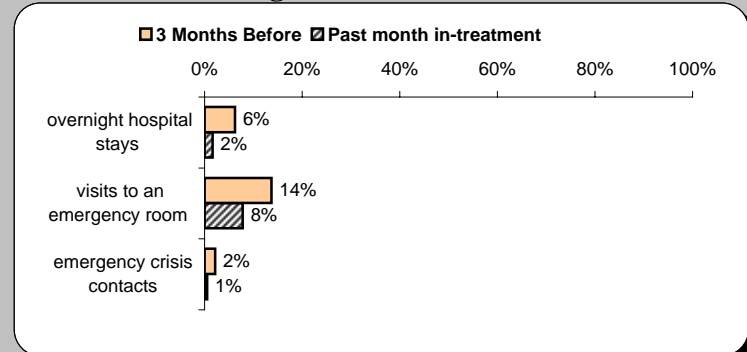
8-5: GAF Score at Initial and Update

Measure	Initial	Update
% with GAF scores	97%	69%
Mean	52.6	59.4
Median	50	60

8-6: Problem Indicators



8-7: Percent Using Health Care Services



8-8: Average Days Between Assessments

The average number of days between the Initial and Discharge Update Assessment was 212 days.